



# IMMIGRATION POLICIES & RHETORIC: SOURCES OF LEGALIZED VIOLENCE

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# History Of Detention & Deportation

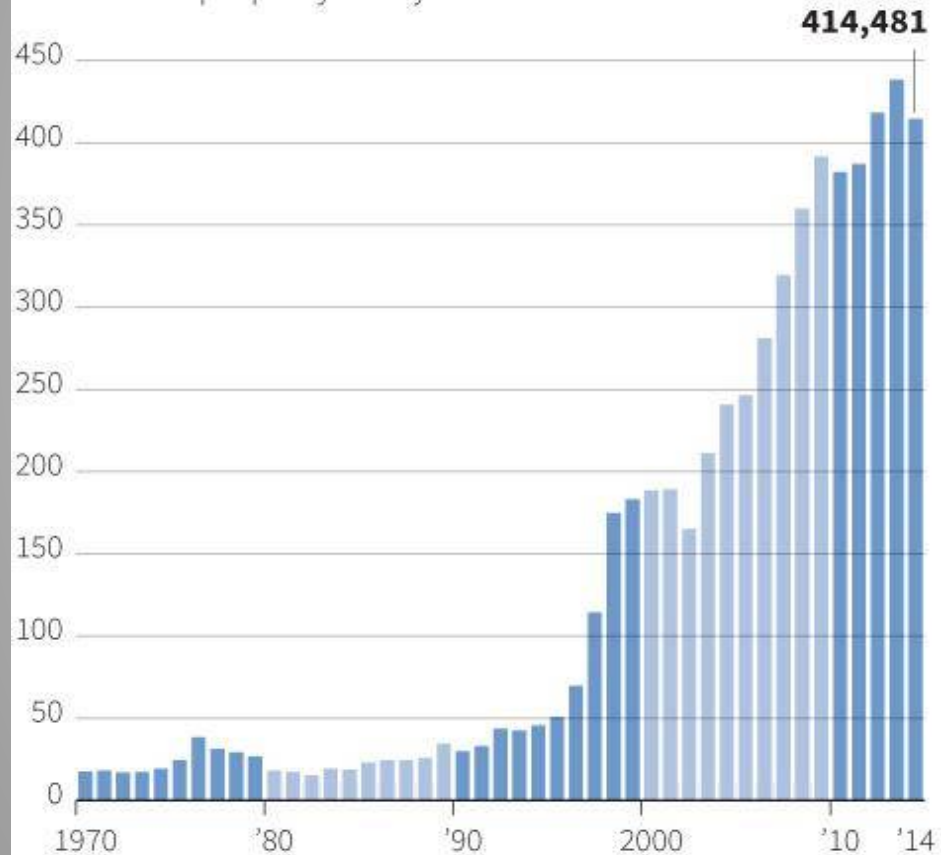


# U.S. deportations

A U.S. district judge issued a court order last week to halt President Obama's executive action on immigration, which would grant temporary relief from deportation for millions of people who are in the U.S. illegally.

## TOTAL DEPORTATIONS

Thousands of people by fiscal year



Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security

R. Carrera, 24/02/2015

REUTERS

# History Of Detention & Deportation

# Gendered & Racial Removal Project

Table 1. ICE Deportations by Gender, FY 2012 — FY 2013  
Age

| Gender  | Number  |         | Percent |         |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|         | FY 2012 | FY 2013 | FY 2012 | FY 2013 |
| All     | 409,849 | 368,644 | 100%    | 100%    |
| Female  | 24,818  | 24,870  | 6%      | 7%      |
| Male    | 384,937 | 343,691 | 94%     | 93%     |
| Unknown | 95      | 83      | 0%      | 0%      |

Table 3. Top 25 Countries of Citizenship for ICE Deportations in FY 2013

| Rank | Country of Citizenship | Number  |         | Percent |         | Percent Change (FY 2013 vs FY 2012) |
|------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|
|      |                        | FY 2012 | FY 2013 | FY 2012 | FY 2013 |                                     |
|      | All                    | 409,849 | 368,644 | 100.0%  | 100.0%  | -10.1%                              |
| 1    | MEXICO                 | 284,924 | 241,493 | 69.5%   | 65.5%   | -15.2%                              |
| 2    | GUATEMALA              | 43,627  | 47,769  | 10.6%   | 13.0%   | 9.5%                                |
| 3    | HONDURAS               | 37,577  | 37,049  | 9.2%    | 10.1%   | -1.4%                               |
| 4    | EL SALVADOR            | 21,714  | 21,602  | 5.3%    | 5.9%    | -0.5%                               |
| 5    | DOMINICAN REPUBLIC     | 2,969   | 2,462   | 0.7%    | 0.7%    | -17.1%                              |

# Short- & Long-term Effects





How do families of fathers understand immigration enforcement?



**No Criminal Record  
But Still Deported**