# Collaborative Support for English Language Learners



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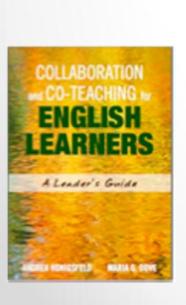
## Who are your ELs?

- Immigrant Children
- Children of Immigrants



# In-Group Diversity

Immigration Status



minigration Status	<ul> <li>Recently arrived in the US as a refugee</li> <li>Recently arrived in the US without legal documentation</li> <li>Temporarily living in the US/Visiting the US</li> <li>US-born, US citizen</li> </ul>
Prior Education	<ul> <li>Formal, grade appropriate education in another country</li> <li>Formal, grade appropriate education in US school system for a certain period of time</li> <li>Limited formal, grade appropriate education in another country</li> <li>Interrupted formal, grade appropriate education in another country</li> <li>Interrupted formal, grade appropriate education in US school system</li> </ul>
Linguistic Development in Language(s) Other than English	<ul> <li>Monolingual in native language only</li> <li>Bilingual in two languages other than English</li> <li>Bidialectal speaking both a standard language other than English and a dialect or Creole/Patois</li> <li>Multilingual in three or more languages</li> </ul>
Status of Language Proficiency and Literacy in Language(s) Other than English	<ul> <li>Only receptive language skills</li> <li>Productive oral language skills</li> <li>Limited literacy skills</li> <li>Grade-level literacy skills</li> <li>Any or all of the above skills in more than one language other than English</li> </ul>
Level of English Language Proficiency	<ul> <li>Starting-Up: Being exposed to English with no or very limited language production</li> <li>Beginning: Demonstrating receptive and emerging productive language skills</li> <li>Developing: Employing basic oral and written language skills with predictable error patterns</li> <li>Expanding: Employing more advanced oral and written language skills with fewer errors</li> <li>Bridging Over: Approximating native language proficiency</li> </ul>
Learning Trajectory	<ul> <li>Demonstrating typical academic and linguistic developmental trajectories</li> <li>Demonstrating academic and/or linguistic developmental challenges and difficulties that respond to interventions</li> <li>Demonstrating academic and linguistic developmental challenges and difficulties that require special attention</li> </ul>

• Recently arrived in the US under typical circumstances

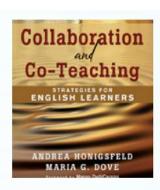
### **LEP**

- Limited English Proficient
- Language Enriched Pupil



Which one is it?
Who will truly belong?

# Collaborative Activities in Schools



### Instructional:

- (1) joint planning,
- (2) curriculum mapping and alignment,
- (3) parallel teaching,
- (4) co-developing instructional materials,
- (5) collaborative assessment of student work,
- (6) co-teaching

### Non-instructional:

- (1) joint professional development,
- (2) teacher research,
- (3) preparing for joint parent-teacher conferences and writing report cards,
- (4) planning, facilitating, or participating in other extracurricular activities.

# **Greatest Barriers to School-Family Partnerships**

(Education Alliance)

Families being disconnected from the school community

Communication differences

Lack of information about school expectations, programs and resources

Family isolation

## **Overcoming Barriers**

(Education Alliance)

Establishing a welcoming and family friendly school community

Creating opportunities for collaboration

Becoming skilled in intercultural communication

Increasing families' accessibility to information